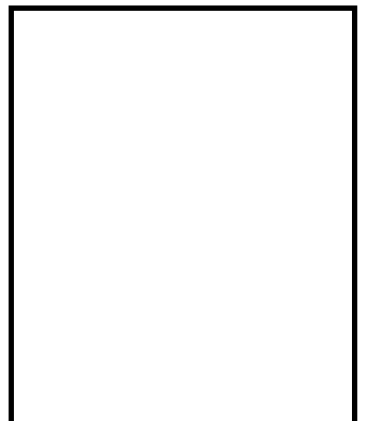
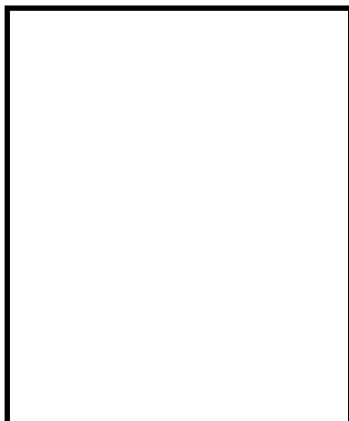
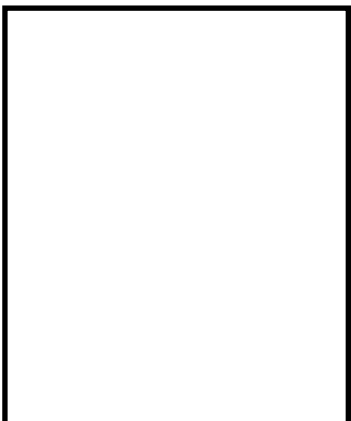
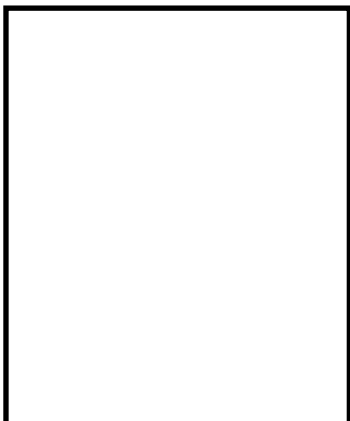
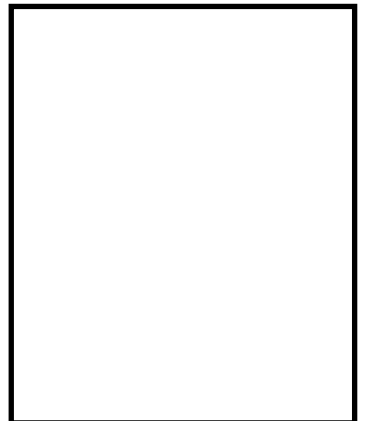
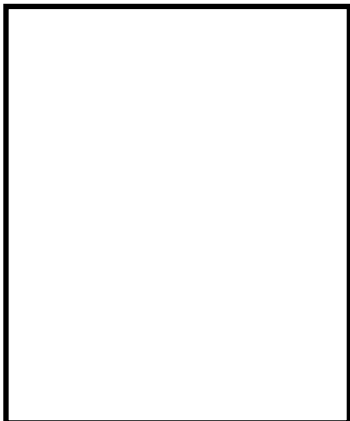
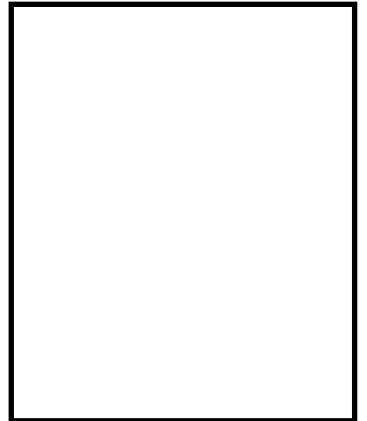
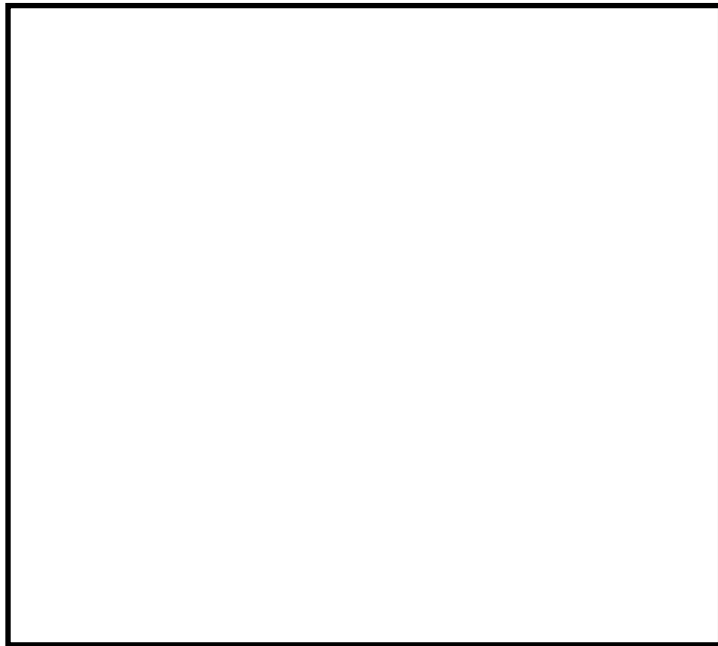
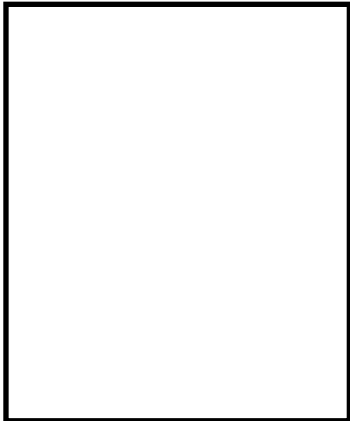
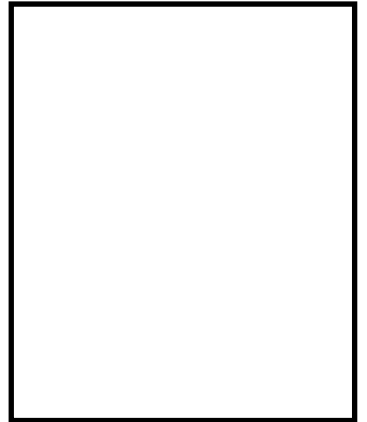
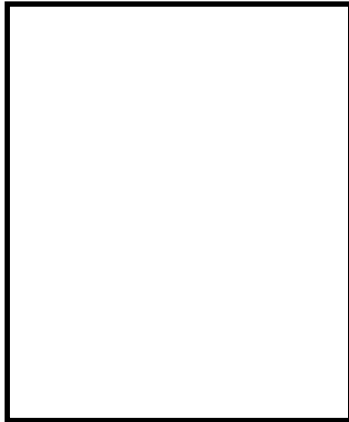
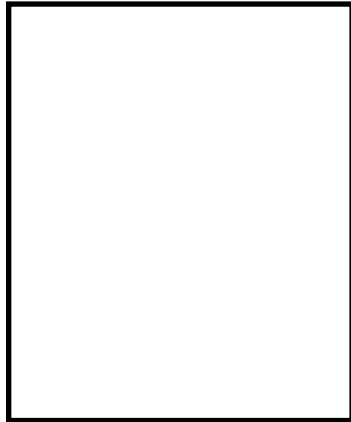
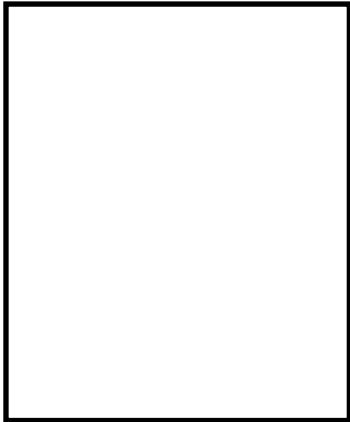


Figure me out!



Name: _____